

# **Wireless Activity Timer**

## **R718MBC**

### **User Manual**

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# Table of Content

1. Introduction .....	2
2. Appearance .....	3
3. Main Features .....	3
4. Set up Instruction.....	4
5. Data Report .....	5
5.1 Example of Report Data.....	6
5.2 Example of Config Report Time .....	7
5.3 Example of Config R718MBType .....	7
5.4 Example of Config Active Threshold.....	8
6. Information about Battery Passivation .....	9
6.1 To determine whether a battery requires activation.....	9
6.2 How to activate the battery .....	9
7. Relevant Products .....	10
8. Important Maintenance Instruction.....	10

# 1. Introduction

The R718MBC series equipment is a vibration alarm device for Netvox ClassA type equipment based on the LoRaWAN open protocol. It can count time of the movement or vibration duration of the equipment and is compatible with the LoRaWAN protocol.

## **LoRa Wireless Technology:**

LoRa is a wireless communication technology dedicated to long distance and low power consumption. Compared with other communication methods, LoRa spread spectrum modulation method greatly increases to expand the communication distance. Widely used in long-distance, low-data wireless communications. For example, automatic meter reading, building automation equipment, wireless security systems, industrial monitoring. Main features include small size, low power consumption, transmission distance, anti-interference ability and so on.

## **LoRaWAN:**

LoRaWAN uses LoRa technology to define end-to-end standard specifications to ensure interoperability between devices and gateways from different manufacturers.

## 2. Appearance



## 3. Main Features

- Compatible with LoRaWAN
- 2 ER14505 lithium batteries in parallel power supply (3.6V / section)
- IP Rating: IP65/IP67 (Optional)
- Compatible with LoRaWAN™ Class A
- The base is attached with a magnet that can be attached to a ferromagnetic material object
- Frequency hopping spread spectrum
- Configuration parameters can be configured via a third-party software platform, data can be read and alerts can be set via SMS text and email (optional)
- Applicable to third-party platforms: Actility/ThingPark, TTN, MyDevices/Cayenne
- Low power consumption and long battery life

### Battery Life:

- Please refer to web: [http://www.netvox.com.tw/electric/electric\\_calc.html](http://www.netvox.com.tw/electric/electric_calc.html)
- At this website, users can find battery life time for variety models at different configurations.

## 4. Set up Instruction

### On/Off

Power on	Insert batteries. (Users may need a screwdriver to open)
Turn on	Press and hold the function key for 3 seconds till the green indicator flashes once.
Turn off (Restore to factory setting)	Press and hold the function key for 5 seconds till green indicator flashes for 20 times.
Power off	Remove Batteries.
Note	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Remove and insert the battery; the device is at off state by default.</li> <li>2. On/off interval is suggested to be about 10 seconds to avoid the interference of capacitor inductance and other energy storage components.</li> <li>3. At 1<sup>st</sup> -5<sup>th</sup> second after power on, the device will be in engineering test mode.</li> </ol>

### Network Joining

Never joined the network	<p>Turn on the device to search the network to join.</p> <p>The green indicator stays on for 5 seconds: success</p> <p>The green indicator remains off: fail</p>
Had joined the network (not at factory setting)	<p>Turn on the device to search the previous network to join.</p> <p>The green indicator stays on for 5 seconds: success</p> <p>The green indicator remains off: fail</p>

### Function Key

Press and hold for 5 seconds	<p>Restore to factory setting / Turn off</p> <p>The green indicator flashes for 20 times: success</p> <p>The green indicator remains off: fail</p>
Press once	<p>The device is in the network: green indicator flashes once and sends a report</p> <p>The device is not in the network: green indicator remains off</p>

### Sleeping Mode

The device is on and in the network	<p>Sleeping period: Min Interval.</p> <p>When the report change exceeds setting value or the state changes: send a data report according to Min Interval.</p>
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### Low Voltage Warning

Low Voltage	3.2V
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## 5. Data Report

When the device is turned on, it will immediately send a version package and a report data.

Data will be reported once per hour by default setting.

### Default Setting:

Maximum time: 0x0E10 (3600s)

Minimum time: 0x0E10 (3600s) // Detect the current voltage value every 3600s by default setting

Battery Change: 0x01 (0.1V)

### R718MBC Vibration:

The device detects sudden movement or vibration to start timing, and ends the time after entering the stationary state for 5 seconds, sends a report of the vibration duration, and restarts a new round of detection, and the timing is cleared.

If vibration continues to occur during this process, the 5 seconds timing restarts until it reaches a standstill.

### Active Threshold:

Active threshold range is 0x0003-0x00FF (default is 0x0003, the most sensitive)

Active Threshold = Critical value  $\div$  9.8  $\div$  0.0625

\* The gravitational acceleration at standard atmospheric pressure is 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>

\* The scale factor of the threshold is 62.5 mg

### R718MB DeviceType:

0x01\_R718MBA

0x02\_R718MBB

0x03\_R718MBC

The default value is the programming value.

Note:

1. The device report interval will be programmed based on the default firmware which may vary.
2. The interval between two reports must be the minimum time.

Please refer Netvox LoRaWAN Application Command document and Netvox Lora Command Resolver

<http://cmddoc.netvoxcloud.com/cmddoc> to resolve uplink data.

Data report configuration and sending period are as following:

Min. Interval (Unit:second)	Max. Interval (Unit:second)	Reportable Change	Current Change $\geq$ Reportable Change	Current Change $<$ Reportable Change
Any number between 1~65535	Any number between 1~65535	Can not be 0.	Report per Min. Interval	Report per Max. Interval

## 5.1 Example of Report Data

FPort: 0x06

Bytes	1	1	1	Var(Fix=8 Bytes)
	Version	DeviceType	ReportType	NetvoxPayLoadData

**Version**– 1 byte –0x01—the Version of NetvoxLoRaWAN Application Command Version

**DeviceType**– 1 byte – Device Type of Device

The devicetype is listed in Netvox LoRaWAN Application Devicetype doc

**ReportType** – 1 byte –the presentation of the NetvoxPayLoadData, according the devicetype

**NetvoxPayLoadData**– Fixed bytes (Fixed =8bytes)

Device	Device Type	Report Type	NetvoxPayLoadData		
R718MBC	0x2C	0x01	Battery (1Byte,unit:0.1V)	Workdurationtime (4Bytes,unit:1s)	Reserved (3Bytes,fixed 0x00)

Example 1 of Uplink: 012C012400000018000000

1<sup>st</sup> byte (01): Version

2<sup>nd</sup> byte (2C): DeviceType—R718MBC

3<sup>rd</sup> byte (01): ReportType

4<sup>th</sup> byte (24): Battery—3.6v , 24 Hex=3.6Dec  $36*0.1v=3.6v$

5<sup>th</sup> ~8<sup>th</sup> byte (00000018): Work Count—24s, 18 Hex=24 Dec

9<sup>th</sup> ~ 11<sup>th</sup> byte (000000): Reserved

Example 2 of Uplink: 012C019F00000022000000

1<sup>st</sup> byte (01): Version

2<sup>nd</sup> byte (2C): DeviceType—R718MBC

3<sup>rd</sup> byte (01): ReportType

4<sup>th</sup> byte (9F): Battery—3.1v , 1F Hex=31Dec  $31*0.1v=3.1v$  // Low battery

5<sup>th</sup> ~8<sup>th</sup> byte (00000022): Work Count—34s, 22 Hex=34 Dec

9<sup>th</sup> ~ 11<sup>th</sup> byte (000000): Reserved

Note:

When the battery is low voltage, the highest bit of the voltage is 1, and bit0-bit6 represents the voltage value.

## 5.2 Example of Config Report Time

FPort: 0x07

Bytes	1	1	Var (Fix =9 Bytes)
	CmdID	DeviceType	NetvoxPayLoadData

**CmdID**– 1 byte

**DeviceType**– 1 byte – Device Type of Device

**NetvoxPayLoadData**– var bytes (Max=9bytes)

Description	Device	Cmd ID	Device Type	NetvoxPayLoadData			
Config ReportReq	R718MBC	0x01	0x2C	MinTime (2bytes Unit:s)	MaxTime (2bytes Unit:s)	BatteryChange (1byte Unit:0.1v)	Reserved (4Bytes,Fixed 0x00)
Config ReportRsp		0x81		Status (0x00_success)	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)		
ReadConfig ReportReq		0x02		Reserved (9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)			
ReadConfig ReportRsp		0x82		MinTime (2bytes Unit:s)	MaxTime (2bytes Unit:s)	BatteryChange (1byte Unit:0.1v)	Reserved (4Bytes,Fixed 0x00)

(1) Configure device parameters MinTime = 5 min, MaxTime = 5min, Battery Change = 0.1v

Downlink: 012C012C012C0100000000 // 012C (Hex) = 300(Dec)

The device returns:

812C00000000000000000000 // Configuration is successful

812C01000000000000000000 // Configuration failed

(2) Read device parameters

Downlink: 022C00000000000000000000

The device returns: 822C012C012C0100000000 // Current device parameters

## 5.3 Example of Config R718MBType

FPort: 0x07

Description	Device	Cmd ID	Device Type	NetvoxPayLoadData	
SetR718MB TypeReq	R718MBC	0x03	0x2C	R718MBType(1Byte) 0x01_R718MBA 0x02_R718MBB	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)



				0x03_R718MBC	
SetR718MB TypeRsp		0x83		Status (0x00_success)	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)
GetR718MB TypeReq		0x04		Reserved (9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	
GetR718MB TypeRsp		0x84		R718MBType(1Byte) 0x01_R718MBA 0x02_R718MBB 0x03_R718MBC	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)

(3) Change the device type to R718MBA

Downlink: 032C01000000000000000000

The device returns:

832C00000000000000000000 // Configuration succeeded

832C01000000000000000000 // Configuration failed

(4) Check the current device type

Downlink: 042C00000000000000000000

The device returns: 842C01000000000000000000 // Current device type is R718MBA

## 5.4 Example of Config Active Threshold

FPort: 0x07

Description	Device	Cmd ID	Device Type	NetvoxPayloadData		
SetActive ThresholdReq	R718MBC	0x05	0x2C	Threshold (2Bytes)	Deactivetime (1Byte,Unit:1s)	Reserved (6Bytes,Fixed 0x00)
SetActive ThresholdRsp		0x85		Status (0x00_success)	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	
GetActive ThresholdReq		0x06		Reserved (9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)		
GetActive ThresholdRsp		0x86		Threshold (2Bytes)	Deactivetime (1Byte,Unit:1s)	Reserved (6Bytes,Fixed 0x00)

(5) Assuming the threshold is 10m/s<sup>2</sup>, the value that needs to be set is  $10/9.8/0.0625=16.32$ , the last value is 16.32 which needs to be taken an integer, and the configuration is 16.

Configure device parameters Threshold= 16, Deactivetime=10s

Downlink: 052C00100A000000000000 // 10 (Hex) = 16(Dec), 0A (Hex) = 10(Dec)

The device returns: 852C000000000000000000 // Configuration succeeded

852C010000000000000000 // Configuration failed

(6) Read device configuration parameters

Downlink: 062C000000000000000000

The device returns: 862C00100A000000000000 (current device configuration parameters)

## 6. Information about Battery Passivation

Many of Netvox devices are powered by 3.6V ER14505 Li-SOCl<sub>2</sub> (lithium-thionyl chloride) batteries that offer many advantages including low self-discharge rate and high energy density.

However, primary lithium batteries like Li-SOCl<sub>2</sub> batteries will form a passivation layer as a reaction between the lithium anode and thionyl chloride if they are in storage for a long time or if the storage temperature is too high. This lithium chloride layer prevents rapid self-discharge caused by continuous reaction between lithium and thionyl chloride, but battery passivation may also lead to voltage delay when the batteries are put into operation, and our devices may not work correctly in this situation.

As a result, please make sure to source batteries from reliable vendors, and it is suggested that if the storage period is more than one month from the date of battery production, all the batteries should be activated.

If encountering the situation of battery passivation, users can activate the battery to eliminate the battery hysteresis.

### ER14505 Battery Passivation:

#### 6.1 To determine whether a battery requires activation

Connect a new ER14505 battery to a resistor in parallel, and check the voltage of the circuit.

If the voltage is below 3.3V, it means the battery requires activation.

#### 6.2 How to activate the battery


- a. Connect a battery to a resistor in parallel
- b. Keep the connection for 5~8 minutes
- c. The voltage of the circuit should be  $\geq 3.3$ , indicating successful activation.

Brand	Load Resistance	Activation Time	Activation Current
NHTONE	165 $\Omega$	5 minutes	20mA
RAMWAY	67 $\Omega$	8 minutes	50mA
EVE	67 $\Omega$	8 minutes	50mA
SAFT	67 $\Omega$	8 minutes	50mA

Note:

If you buy batteries from other than the above four manufacturers, then the battery activation time, activation current, and required load resistance shall be mainly subject to the announcement of each manufacturer.

## 7. Relevant Products

Model	Function	Appearance
R718MBA	Detect the movement or vibration of the device and triggers an alarm.	
R718MBB	Counts the number of movements or vibrations of the device.	
R718MBC	Counts the movement or vibration duration of the device.	

## 8. Important Maintenance Instruction

Your device is a product of superior design and craftsmanship and should be used with care. The following suggestions will help you use the warranty service effectively.

- Keep the equipment dry. Rain, moisture, and various liquids or moisture may contain minerals that can corrode electronic circuits. In case the device is wet, please dry it completely.
- Do not use or store in dusty or dirty areas. This can damage its detachable parts and electronic components.
- Do not store in excessive heat. High temperatures can shorten the life of electronic devices, destroy batteries, and deform or melt some plastic parts.
- Do not store in a cold place. Otherwise, when the temperature rises to normal temperature, moisture will form inside, which will destroy the board.
- Do not throw, knock or shake the device. Rough handling of equipment can destroy internal circuit boards and delicate structures.
- Do not wash with strong chemicals, detergents or strong detergents.
- Do not apply with paint. Smudges can block debris in detachable parts and affect normal operation.
- Do not throw the battery into a fire to prevent the battery from exploding. Damaged batteries may also explode.

All of the above suggestions apply equally to your device, battery and accessories. If any device is not working properly.

Please take it to the nearest authorized service facility for repair.